

FOOTNOTES

CHAPTER I
EARLY CONTACTS

¹British commercial influence was also of considerable importance during the nineteenth century, especially in the port city of Mindelo, S. Vicente.

²Samuel Eliot Morison, *Christopher Columbus Mariner* (Boston: Little, Brown, and Company), p. 137.

³T. Bentley Duncan *Atlantic Islands* (University of Chicago Press, 1972), p. 210.

⁴Curtin, *The Atlantic Slave Trade*, p. 115; cf. Duncan, T. Bentley, *Atlantic Islands*, p. 210.

⁵Charles Darwin's *Diary of the Voyage of H.M.S. "Beagle"* (Cambridge University Press, 1933); January 24, 1832, September 4, 1836.

⁶Andrew Foote, *Africa and the American Flag* (N.Y.: Appleton, 1854), p. 218, 221.

⁷George Dow, *Slave Ships and Slaving* (Port Washington, N.Y.: Kennikat Press, 1969), Chapter XIV, "Slaving Voyages by Rhode Island Vessels"; p. 268.

⁸*Congressional Record*, March 26, 1884, p. 2284.

⁹*Op. Cit.* Dow, *Slave Ships and Slaving*, Chapter XV "Some American Slave Ships", p. 279.

¹⁰George Brooks, Jr., "American Trade as a Factor in West African History on the Early Nineteenth Century" in Daniel McCall, editor *Western African History* (N.Y.: Praeger, 1969), p. 140.

¹¹George Brooks, Jr., *Yankee Traders, Old Coasters and African Middlemen* (Boston: Boston University Press, 1970), p. 149-150.

¹²Hodges Official Correspondence, *National Archives*, Consular Records, Sñtiago.

¹³George Brooks, Jr. *New England Merchants* Chapter VI, "Cape Verde Islands and West Africa 1821-27," pp. 97-104.

¹⁴Samuel Train letter to Samuel Hodges, Jr., June 23, 1818, Folder *11, Box 2, Hodges Papers: American Antiquarian Society. See also Representative Men and Old Families of Southeastern Massachusetts (Chicago, 1912) III, 1530.

¹⁵Log of Brig *Augusta*, July 9, 1804; Salem Ship Register, 14. Essex Institute, reprinted in *New England Merchants in Africa*, p. 17.

¹⁶*Ibid.*, p. 18

¹⁷Hodges Papers, letter to Henry Clay dated August 22, 1825, reprinted in *New England Merchants*, p. 102.

¹⁸Log of *Augusta Op. Cit.* July, 1804; *New England Merchants*, p. 15.

¹⁹*En Saio Sobre a Statistica das Possessões Portuguesas no Ultramar Livro 1: Das Ilhas de Cabo Verde e Suas Dependências* (Lisbon, Imprensa Nacional 1844), p. 39.

²⁰Antonio Carreira, "A Ilha de Maio Demografia e Problema Sociais e economicas" separata do No. 19 da *Revista do Centro de Estudos Demografias*, Lisbon 1971.

²¹Examination of Port Records 1816-1825, Praia, owned by Felix Monteiro.

²²*Boston Evening Transcript*, October 8, 1832.

²³*Ibid.*, October 10, October 12, October 22, 23, 1832.

²⁴*Ibid.*, November 21, 1832; *Niles Register*, November 24, 1832.

²⁵*Boston Courier* November 20, 1832.

²⁶"Voyage of *Citizen*", 1843, Journal kept by Erasmus D. Bill; Copy in Ruzella Hazard Papers, Sag Harbor Library.

²⁷Letter published in *New York Weekly Herald*, May 10, 1856.

²⁸*New York Daily Times*, April 28, May 3, 1856.

²⁹*New York Daily Times*, May 16, 23, 30 1856.

³⁰*New York Journal of Commerce*, July 7, 1856.

³¹Letter of U.S. Vice Consul at St. Vincent, Cape Verde Islands, July 24, 1856.

³²*New York Journal of Commerce* September 1, 1856

³³*New York Times* April 28, May 3, 1856

³⁴Consul William Morris, Jan 1, June 30, July 1, 1856. Dept. of State National Archives.

CHAPTER II
WHALING

³⁵Ivan T. Sanderson, *Follow the Whale* (Boston: Little, Brown & Co., 1956) p. 261.

³⁶Carl Norman Haywood, *American Whalers in Africa*, Boston University Ph.D.

³⁷Elmo P. Hohman, *The American Whaleman* (N.Y.: Longmans, Green and Co., 1928).

³⁸*Op. Cit.* fn. 2, p. 67.

³⁹Jorge Barbosa, "Islands," a poem.

⁴⁰Lyall, Archibald, *Black and White Makes Brown; An account of a Journey to the Cape Verde Islands and Portuguese Guinea*, London: W. Heinemann, 1938. p.96.

⁴¹*Op. Cit.*, Dow, *Slave Ships and Slaving*, "The Voyage of the Hannibal" p. 41.

⁴²October 14, 1849. Log of the *Mattapoisett*. Oct 14, 1849. Old Dartmouth Historical Society

⁴³N.W.C. Document No. 1:7.

⁴⁴Log of the *Chili*. Dec. 19, 1857. Old Dartmouth Historical Society.

⁴⁵Letter of Benjamin Tripp, Jr. to F.W. Seward; May 12, 1868, National Archives, Consular Records, Saotiago.

⁴⁶Complaint of Governor General of Cape Verde to U.S. Consul, July 24, 1835; Letter of F. Gardner to John C. Calhoun, March 20, 1845; Letter of William Peixot to State Department, October 20, 1848; W. H. Morse to Daniel Webster, January 29, 1852, National Archives, Consular Records in Saotiago.

⁴⁷Walter E. Hammond, From Meeting on the Pedro Varela. The Adventures of a Twentieth Century Whaleman, *Historical Footnotes Bulletin of the Stonington Historical Society* Vol. X No. 1, November 1972.

⁴⁸"The Cape Verdeans" *Falmouth Enterprise*, May 18, 1973.

⁴⁹*Op. Cit.*, Hohman, *The American Whaleman*, p. 318.

⁵⁰Ship Registers, New Bedford Whaling Museum.

⁵¹*Op. Cit.* *Follow the Whale* p. 261.

⁵²Joseph Games, *Captain Joe* (N.Y.: Vantage Press, 1960).

⁵³*Falmouth Enterprise*, June 12, 1973; *New Bedford StandardTimes*, Feb. 17, 1974.

⁵⁴"The Last of the Whalers" *Cape Verdean*.

CHAPTER III
THE CAPE VERDEAN-AMERICAN
PACKET TRADE

⁵⁵Haywood, Carl Norman. *American Whalers and Africa*. Unpublished Ph.D. thesis, Boston University, 1967, page 15.

⁵⁶Seamens' Bethel crew register kept by New Bedford Whaling Museum.

⁵⁷Barrel maker.

⁵⁸Antone Lopes (New Bedford) oral account.

⁵⁹"Cape Verdeans Expert Sailors", *The Evening*

Bulletin (Providence) May 29, 1929.

⁶⁰National Archives Consular Records, Saotiago, Letter to Josiah Quincy, June 17, 1893. Correspondence re: Nellie May continues until 1915.

⁶¹Hanks, *Op. Cit. Yachting*, May 1949 p. 48; Swan, Bradford, "A rolling down to Brava once more", *Providence Sunday Journal* Sept. 24, 1939.

⁶²Swan, *Op. Cit.*

⁶³Hanks, *Op. Cit., Yachting*, p. 49.

⁶⁴Swan, *Op. Cit.*

⁶⁵Ibid, Swan, *Op. Cit.*

⁶⁶Giles Todd, *The Last Sail Down East- The Cape Verde Packets*, p. 232.

⁶⁷Oral account given by Jorge Pedro Barbosa.

⁶⁸Biographical data provided by son of H. Teixeira da Sousa.

⁶⁹"jury-rigged" - temporary replacement of essential equipment or parts of a vessel e.g. jury mast.

⁷⁰Information provided by Roy Teixeira, Medford, Mass. 1977.

⁷¹Three-masted packet swept ashore at Ipswich Beach (Mass.), August 1939 before making a single passage across the ocean. Hanks *Rudder*, pg. 21.

⁷²Ibid.

⁷³She was originally owned by Abilio Monteiro, mayor of Praia. However, eight Cape Verdeans from the vessel were caught in Wareham (Mass.) in 1926 and the ship was sold to pay the fine. Lucy M. Wallbank "50 years ago- Entering the Cape Verde Trade" Hanks, *Rudder*, p. 21.

⁷⁴Todd, *Op. Cit.*, p. 232-236; Harry Neyland, "Bound for the Cape Verde Islands Aboard the Bark *Coriolanus*", *New Bedford Standard Times*, September 17, 1924.

⁷⁵Account of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Teixeira.

⁷⁶Todd, *Op. Cit.* p. 236.

⁷⁷Biographical information provided by John Costa in interview with Michael Platzer.

⁷⁸The four master *Burkeland* built at Milton, Florida in 1918 made several trips between New Bedford and the Cape Verde Islands. She sank within 50 miles from Brava. The crew took the yawl boat and rowed ashore to safety.

⁷⁹Todd, *Op. Cit.*, pp. 242-243.

⁸⁰Robert L. Wheeler, "Lucy, Costa, Teixeira and Uncle Aurelio", *Providence Journal*, April 14, 1946, p. 56.

⁸¹Giles M.S. Todd, *Lucy Evelyn-Brava Packet*", *Motor Boating*, November, 1946, p. 102.

⁸²Todd, *Last Sail, Op. Cit.* p. 243.

⁸³Stuart Hale, "Former Luxury Yacht Prepares to Make First Cape Verde Journey," *Providence Journal*, March 2, 1947, p. 13.

⁸⁴Jeff Davis, "Brigantine Due to Sail Tomorrow on Three Weeks Voyage to Cape Verde", *Providence Journal*, June 1, 1947, pg. 13; Brigantine *Madalan* to Set Sail Today on Voyage to Cape Verde, *Providence Sunday Journal*, June 8, 1947.

⁸⁵Todd *Last Sail, Op. Cit.*, p. 248.

⁸⁶Walter Hird "When the *Madalan* Sails for the Cape Verdes," *Ships and the Sea* Summer 1954, p. 4.

⁸⁷Robert C. Frederiksen,, "After 57 years seafaring, A Little Farm in Fogo," *Providence Journal Bulletin*. September 27, 1955.

⁸⁸Michael Platzer, "Saga of Effie Morrissey/Ernestina," in *Tchuba Newsletter*, November 1976; Gordon Thomas, *Fast and Able*.

⁸⁹Information provided by Louisa Mendes, February 24, 1977.

⁹⁰Michael Platzer, "The Voyages of the Ernestina", *Sea History*, Spring 1977.

⁹¹Robert Cool, "Brava Trade Takes on New Vigor", *Providence Sunday Journal*, November 6, 1949.

⁹²55 year-old Schooner in Habor with Passengers from Cape Verde", *Providence Journal*, August 7, 1949, p. 7.

Charles Spilman, "17 Men on Packet," *Providence Journal*, August 17, 1949.

⁹³"Bride Weeps as Ernestina Sails for Cape Verdes," *Providence Bulletin*, December 3, 1953; George Popkin "Like a Glimpse of the Isles," *Providence Journal*, September 12, 1953.

⁹⁴"Nho Henrique Henry Mendes," *Cape Verdean*, January, 1971.

⁹⁵"Captain, 75, to Make Last Packet Trip," *New Bedford Standard Times*, September 23, 1955. Dale R. Taft, "Mariner, 76, Here Again on old schooner," *Providence Journal*, August 16, 1956.

⁹⁶*Op. Cit., Cape Verdean*, January, 1971.

⁹⁷"Cape Verde Vessel at Municipal Wharf," *Providence Journal*, September 4, 1964.

"Old Cape Verdean Vessel Back in Familiar Waters," *Providence Journal*, August 31, 1965. Charles Buffum, "Ernestina, An Old but Gay Deceiver, Returns," *New Bedford Standard Times*.

⁹⁸Fred Hunt and Giles M.S. Todd, "70 Year Old Ship Holds Own in Space Age," *Patriot Ledger*, November 13, 1964, p.4

⁹⁹"Ingham Searches for Tina Maria," *Cape Verdean*, January, 1970.

¹⁰⁰Todd, *Op. Cit.*, p. 237-8.

¹⁰¹Cecilio Andrade, *The Story of the Maria Sony* (Dakar).

¹⁰²Information provided by Pedro Evora, August, 1977.

CHAPTER IV

NEW LIFE IN AMERICA

¹⁰³Dillingham, *Immigrants in Industries: Ghon Goods Manufacturing In the North Atlantic States*, Immigration Commission Report, Washington, 1911, Vol. 10, p. 8.

¹⁰⁴Machado, Deirdre Meintel, *Cape Verdean-Americans: Their Cultural and Historical Background*. Unpublished PH. D. dissertation, Brown University, Providence R.I., 1978, p. 247.

¹⁰⁵Machado, *Op. Cit.*, p. 242.

¹⁰⁶Weiss, Feri Felix, *The Sieve: or Revelation of the Man Mill*, Second impression, Boston, 1921, p. 291-292.

¹⁰⁷Machado, p. 245.

¹⁰⁸Machado, p. 246.

¹⁰⁹Dillingham, *Recent Immigration in Agriculture*, Immigration Commission Report, Vol. 22, Washington DC, 1911.

¹¹⁰Ibid., Dillingham, Vol. 22.

¹¹¹*The Falmouth Enterprise*, Aug. 25, 1944, p. 11., Article on Cape Verdean immigration medical inspector, Dr. Safford.

¹¹²Tyack, David, "Cape Verdean Immigration to the United States," unpublished senior honor thesis, Harvard University, 1952, p. 24.

¹¹³Bannick, Christian John, *Portuguese Immigration to the United States: Qtr Distribution and Status* (Berkeley: University of California, 1917), reprinted 1971 by A and E Associates, San Francisco, p. 65.

¹¹⁴*The Falmouth Enterprise*, August 25, 1944, p. 5, 11. Article on Cape Verdean immigration by medical inspector, Dr. Safford.

¹¹⁴Ibid¹¹⁵*Op. Cit.*, Dillingham, Vo. 22, p. 550¹¹⁶*New York Times* Sept. 3, 1933 p.2 Sept. 14, 1933 p.48.¹¹⁷S.L. Wolfbein, *The Decline of a Cotton Textile City*, N.Y.

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¹¹⁸Tyack op. cit p.39.¹¹⁹Tyack op. cit

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Holcombe—T. M. Holcombe, Whaling Ships and Scenes. Pa.



Garmel de midje. Drying the year's harvest in the traditional manner. Brava c. 1958.